Name: Date: Hour:

**American History: Chapter 10, Section 3 “America Enters the War”**

1. Japan Attacks the United States
   1. General became the Japanese Prime Minister in 1941
      1. Nickname: “ ”
      2. He wanted the U.S. to stay neutral, but to Japan.
   2. Cordell Hull, U.S. Secretary of State, Japan’s demands.
   3. December 7, 1941
      1. Japanese attack Pearl Harbor with 6 aircraft carriers, 360 airplanes, an assortment of battleships and cruisers, and a number of submarines.
      2. Americans suffered heavy damages:
         1. people killed
         2. 8 severely damaged
         3. 3 left unusable
         4. 3 light cruisers damaged
         5. 160 destroyed & 128 damaged
      3. The attack on Pearl Harbor left little doubt about on Japan.
         1. House voted to to declare war and the Senate joined them .
2. Mobilizing for War
   1. Army more than
   2. doubled
   3. Marines
   4. People from all backgrounds joined
   5. (WAC)
      1. Clerical workers
      2. Truck drivers
      3. Instructors
      4. Lab technicians
      5. 150,000 women volunteered for the service
   6. oversaw the conversion of peacetime industry to war industry.
      1. For the first time in more than a decade there was a .
      2. By 1944, American production levels were double those of all the nations put together.
3. Fierce Fighting in the Pacific
   1. General Douglas McArthur
      1. Commander of the U.S. Army forces in
      2. Struggled to hold forces in the Theatre
   2. – the forced march of American & Filipino prisoners of war under brutal conditions by the Japanese military
   3. Doolittle’s Raid
      1. Bombing raid from the deck of the aircraft carrier USS *Hornet* led by

* + 1. 16 B-25 bombers delivered their payload on the Japanese capital
    2. Killed 50 Japanese people and damaged 100 buildings
    3. Proved a , but bolstered American for the long fight ahead.
  1. Battle of Coral Sea, May 1942
     1. The first in which enemy warships never sighted one another.
     2. U.S. attacked Japanese and vice versa.
     3. Proved a , but prevented Japan from into .