

Name: \_\_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_\_ Hour: \_\_\_\_\_

## American History: Chapter 11, Section 2 Guided Notes (The Home Front)

### 1. New Economic Opportunities

#### a. Women Work for Victory

- i. Once industry exhausted the available men, \_\_\_\_\_ found more jobs available in heavy industry.
- ii. Government and industry launched an all-out publicity campaign urging women to \_\_\_\_\_.
- iii. The need for labor weakened the common practice that a woman \_\_\_\_\_ her job once \_\_\_\_\_.
  1. \_\_\_\_\_ of women working in war industries were married
  2. \_\_\_\_\_ were older than \_\_\_\_\_ years.
- iv. In \_\_\_\_\_ settings, the war accelerated long-term term in employment.
  1. With \_\_\_\_\_ in the military and \_\_\_\_\_ in the workplace, children's lives began to change.
  2. The federal government spent \_\_\_\_\_ building day-care centers for children of working mother.

#### b. African Americans Demand Fair Employment

- i. Jobs provided by the government remained \_\_\_\_\_.
  1. "\_\_\_\_\_ Campaign: victory against fascism abroad and victory against discrimination at home."
- ii. A. Phillip Randolph
  1. Head of the \_\_\_\_\_
  2. At the time virtually all the nation's porters were \_\_\_\_\_.
  3. For 12 years he fought for the right for a union for the porters of the \_\_\_\_\_  
a. Gained pay \_\_\_\_\_, shorter \_\_\_\_\_, and paid over-time
- iii. Executive Order 8802
  1. Assured \_\_\_\_\_ in any job funded with government money.
  2. Established the Fair Employment Practices Committee to \_\_\_\_\_ these requirements.

### 2. Workers on the Move

#### a. The Population Starts to Shift

- i. After receiving billions of dollars to fund industry, the \_\_\_\_\_ and the \_\_\_\_\_ boomed.
  1. Bracero Program: to alleviate the rural population drain, the U.S. partnered with \_\_\_\_\_ to bring laborers from \_\_\_\_\_ to work on \_\_\_\_\_ farms.
    - a. The Bracero Program guaranteed basic human rights:
      - i. \_\_\_\_\_
      - ii. adequate \_\_\_\_\_
      - iii. \_\_\_\_\_
      - iv. a minimum wage of \_\_\_\_\_ an hour
- b. Migration Triggers Conflict
  - i. Wartime migration led to

1. 1943 Detroit Race Riots
  - a. Recruiters encouraged Southern \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_ alike to migrate to Detroit.
  - b. Large influx of people created a \_\_\_\_\_ shortage.
  - c. Exhaustion from \_\_\_\_\_ hours & general \_\_\_\_\_ anxiety exploded into a race riot.
  - d. For \_\_\_\_\_ hours in June 1943 people overturned cars, looted, & fought.
  - e. In the end, \_\_\_\_\_ had to establish control.
3. A Challenge to Civil Liberties
  - a. Aliens Face Restrictions
    - i. German, Italian, and Japanese aliens were subject to \_\_\_\_\_ or \_\_\_\_\_.
      1. 11,000 \_\_\_\_\_ immigrants and hundred of \_\_\_\_\_ immigrants were held in camps
      2. Federal orders forced all three groups to vacate the \_\_\_\_\_ coast temporarily in the winter of 1942
      3. Once public fears subsided, FDR removed \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_ from the enemy aliens list.
    - ii. \_\_\_\_\_ aliens and \_\_\_\_\_ citizens were believed to be inherently disloyal.
      1. In February 1942, FDR issued Executive Order 9066
        - a. Designated certain areas as \_\_\_\_\_ where people could be removed for any reason.
        - b. By September, the government evacuated 100,000 \_\_\_\_\_ from the \_\_\_\_\_
        - c. \_\_\_\_\_ faced harsher treatment than \_\_\_\_\_ & \_\_\_\_\_ Americans.
    - b. Japanese Americans are Interned
      - i. The Japanese at first were not accepted into the armed forces.
        1. The 442<sup>nd</sup> Regimental Combat Team fought in the \_\_\_\_\_ campaign and became the most \_\_\_\_\_ military unit in American History.
        2. The 442<sup>nd</sup> helped counter the notion that \_\_\_\_\_.
  4. Supporting the War Effort
    - a. The Government Manages the War Effort
      - i. Increased production of war goods caused a \_\_\_\_\_.
        1. \_\_\_\_\_: limiting the amount of certain goods; ensured that raw materials found their way back into war production
        2. War ration books and tokens were given to every family to dictate how much gasoline, tires, silk, meat, shoes, nylons, and other items they could buy.
    - b. Media Boosts Morale
      - i. Office of War Information: worked closely with the media to encourage the support of the war effort
        1. \_\_\_\_\_.